

**TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE**  
**RESOLUTION 2025-R-210**

**RESOLUTION APPOINTING MATTHEW ORSINI AS INTERIM FIRE OFFICIAL OF MAPLE SHADE TOWNSHIP**

**WHEREAS**, it is necessary for the Township of Maple Shade, County of Burlington, State of New Jersey, under the Uniform Fire Safety Code of the Township of Maple Shade to designate and appoint a Fire Official; and

**WHEREAS**, said appointment falls under the Local Enforcing Agency as the Bureau of Fire Prevention which was created by ordinance; and

**WHEREAS**, the local enforcing agency shall be under the supervision of the Fire Official, who shall be appointed by the Township Manager of the Township of Maple Shade: and

**WHEREAS**, the Township of Maple Shade hereby appoints Matthew Orsini to act as the Interim Fire Official, appointment will be effective immediately; and

**WHEREAS**, upon appointment of Matthew Orsini as Interim Fire Official, a copy of this resolution and any supporting documentation is required to be forewarned to the State of New Jersey Department of Community Affairs, Division of Fire Safety in accordance with the State of New Jersey Uniform Fire Code 5:71-4.3 (c) 1.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, by the Township Council of the Township of Maple Shade, County of Burlington, State of New Jersey to appoint Matthew Orsini as Interim Fire Official effective December 11, 2025. The Township Clerk is authorized to forward a copy of this Resolution to the State of New Jersey Department of Community Affairs, Division of Fire Safety with all required documentation.

**CERTIFICATION**

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of a Resolution adopted by the Maple Shade Township Council at a meeting held on December 11, 2025.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Andrea T. McVeigh, Municipal Clerk

DATE: December 11, 2025

| COUNCIL    | MOTION | SECOND | AYES | NAYS | ABSTAIN | ABSENT |
|------------|--------|--------|------|------|---------|--------|
| Kauffman   |        |        |      |      |         | x      |
| Nunes      |        | x      | x    |      |         |        |
| Simonsick  |        |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Zahradnick | x      |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Talarico   |        |        | x    |      |         |        |

**TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE  
RESOLUTION 2025-R-211**

**AUTHORIZING ENGINEERING SERVICES OF RICHARD A. ALAIMO ENGINEERING COMPANY FOR IMPROVEMENTS FOR A ROADWAY IMPROVEMENT PROJECT FOR MAPLE HEIGHTS ROAD IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$39,000**

**WHEREAS**, the Township Council previously appointed Richard A. Alaimo Engineering Company as the Township Engineer; and

**WHEREAS**, the Engineer now seeks authority to undertake certain engineering services for improvements to Maple Heights Road for Design, Bid and for Construction Management phase services and has submitted a proposal for those services dated November 18, 2025; and

**WHEREAS**, the Township’s Chief Financial Officer, as required by N.J.A.C. 5:30-1, has certified that there are sufficient funds available for the purpose of awarding a contract to said entity, said certification being attached hereto and made part hereof; and

**WHEREAS**, the Township Council now desires to approve the proposed services, as limited.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, by the Township Council of the Township of Maple Shade, in the County of Burlington and State of New Jersey as follows:

1. That the Township Council hereby authorizes engineering services related to the improvements to Maple Heights Road as outlined in Richard A. Alaimo Engineering Company’s proposal dated November 18, 2025 for an amount not to exceed \$39,000.00.
2. That the Township Council hereby authorizes the Mayor and Township Clerk to execute any and all documents necessary for the completion of the project.

**CERTIFICATION**

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of a Resolution adopted by the Maple Shade Township Council at a meeting held on December 11, 2025.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Andrea T. McVeigh, RMC, CMR

DATE: December 11, 2025

| COUNCIL    | MOTION | SECOND | AYES | NAYS | ABSTAIN | ABSENT |
|------------|--------|--------|------|------|---------|--------|
| Kauffman   |        |        |      |      |         | x      |
| Nunes      |        | x      | x    |      |         |        |
| Simonsick  |        |        |      | x    |         |        |
| Zahradnick | x      |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Talarico   |        |        |      |      | x       |        |

**TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE**  
**RESOLUTION 2025-R-212**

**AUTHORIZING FINAL RETAINAGE PAYMENT OF \$14,904.81 TO EARLE ASPHALT COMPANY, AND AUTHORIZING THE ACCEPTANCE OF A TWO-YEAR MAINTENANCE BOND FOR THE MAIN STREET PUMP STATION FORCE MAIN REPLACEMENT PROJECT**

**WHEREAS**, the Township of Maple Shade and Earle Asphalt Company. entered into a contract for the Main Street Pump Station Force Main Replacement Project; and

**WHEREAS**, the Township Engineer, Remington & Vernick, recommends the payment of final retainage in the amount of \$14,904.81, accepting the project and accepting the two (2) year maintenance bond.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, by the Township Council of the Township of Maple Shade, County of Burlington, State of New Jersey as follows:

1. Authorizing the appropriate municipal officials to pay the final retainage in the amount of \$14,904.81, due on the final contract which it hereby accepts.
2. Authorizing the acceptance of the Two (2) Year Project Maintenance Bond.
3. Hereby directing the Township Clerk to transmit certified copies of this resolution to the Finance Department, Remington & Vernick Engineers and Earle Asphalt Company.

**CERTIFICATION**

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of a Resolution adopted by the Maple Shade Township Council at a meeting held on December 11, 2025.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Andrea T. McVeigh, RMC, CMR

DATE: December 11, 2025

| COUNCIL    | MOTION | SECOND | AYES | NAYS | ABSTAIN | ABSENT |
|------------|--------|--------|------|------|---------|--------|
| Kauffman   |        |        |      |      |         | x      |
| Nunes      |        | x      | x    |      |         |        |
| Simonsick  |        |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Zahradnick | x      |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Talarico   |        |        | x    |      |         |        |

**TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE**  
**RESOLUTION 2025-R-213**

**AWARD OF CONTRACT TO BOOTH MECHANICAL, INC.**  
**IN THE AMOUNT OF \$341,843.00 FOR THE NORTH TERRACE AVENUE UTILITY**  
**IMPROVEMENT PROJECT**

**WHEREAS**, the Township Utility Engineer advertised for bids and received and opened bids on November 14, 2025, for the North Terrace Avenue Utility Improvement Project and informed the Township Manager that a certain entity is the lowest, qualified responsible bidder for said contract and recommended that the Township Council award said contract or reject said bids within sixty (60) days as required by N.J.S.A. 40A:11-4; and

**WHEREAS**, the Township's Chief Financial Officer, as required by N.J.A.C. 5:30-1, has certified that there are sufficient funds available for the purpose of awarding a contract to said entity, said certification being attached hereto and made a part hereof.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, by the Township Council of the Township of Maple Shade, in the County of Burlington and State of New Jersey, as follows:

1. That the Township Council, based upon the aforementioned certificate, hereby declares that there are sufficient funds available for the aforesaid purpose, and the Township Council hereby directs that the hereinafter expenditure be charged against-06-216-23-015-002 (\$238,584.21) and C-06-216-24-015-002 (\$103,258.79).
  
2. That the Township Council hereby awards a contract to Booth Mechanical, Inc., 42 West Lippincott Avenue, Maple Shade, New Jersey (08052), as the lowest qualified bidder, in the amount of \$341,843.00, in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Bid Proposal, the Notice to Bidders and Specifications, copies of which are on file in the Office of the Township Clerk and available for public inspection during regular business hours.

3. That the Township Council hereby directs the return of bid securities to any unsuccessful bidders in accordance with N.J.S.A. 40A:11-4.
4. That the Township Council hereby directs the Mayor and Township Clerk to effectuate the terms of this Resolution and which shall be prepared by or reviewed by the Office of the Township Attorney.

**CERTIFICATION**

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of a Resolution adopted by the Maple Shade Township Council at a meeting held on December 11, 2025.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Andrea T. McVeigh, Township Clerk

DATE: December 11, 2025

| COUNCIL    | MOTION | SECOND | AYES | NAYS | ABSTAIN | ABSENT |
|------------|--------|--------|------|------|---------|--------|
| Kauffman   |        |        |      |      |         | x      |
| Nunes      |        | x      | x    |      |         |        |
| Simonsick  |        |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Zahradnick | x      |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Talarico   |        |        | x    |      |         |        |

**TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE  
RESOLUTION 2025-R-214**

**RESOLUTION OF THE MAPLE SHADE TOWNSHIP, COUNTY OF  
BURLINGTON, STATE OF NEW JERSEY, AWARDING AN  
ENGINEERING SERVICE AGREEMENT UNDER THE TOWNSHIP'S  
CURRENT CONTRACT WITH REMINGTON AND VERNICK  
ENGINEERS FOR ENGINEERING SERVICES IN SUPPORT OF  
VARIOUS INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS**

**WHEREAS**, the Maple Shade Township has previously entered into an agreement with Remington and Vernick for engineering services under received bids in accordance with N.J.S.A. 19:44A-20.4 et seq. for professional services; and

**WHEREAS**, proposals from Remington & Vernick Engineers, 2059 Springdale Road, Cherry Hill NJ, 08003 have been received for planning and design services in support of the following projects to be funded by the New Jersey Water Bank (NJWB):

| <u>PROJECT</u>                                            | <u>DATE</u>  | <u>AMOUNT</u> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| • Main Street Water Treatment Plant Improvements          | Dec. 3, 2025 | \$320,000.00  |
| • New Kings Highway Water Treatment Plant                 | Dec. 3, 2025 | \$840,000.00  |
| • Kings Highway Elevated Water Tank                       | Dec. 3, 2025 | \$205,000.00  |
| • Main Street Pump Station Force Main Replacement Phase 2 | Dec. 3, 2025 | \$380,000.00  |

**WHEREAS**, Remington & Vernick Engineers has demonstrated that they have the necessary experience and qualifications to perform same; and

**WHEREAS**, Remington & Vernick Engineers has submitted proposals and have been awarded in accordance with the Fair and Open Process (NJSA 19:44A-20.4 et seq):

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED** by the Township Council of the Maple Shade Township, County of Burlington, State of New Jersey to formally enter into a Contract with Remington & Vernick Engineers, 2059 Springdale Road, Cherry Hill NJ, 08003

**BE IT FUTHER RESOLVED** that the proposals as indicated herein from Remington & Vernick Engineers in the total amount not to exceed \$2,000,000 shall be approved upon the availability and certification of funds without further action by the Governing Body, and that no costs shall be incurred under this contract prior to approval of said proposal.

**BE IT FUTHER RESOLVED** that the certified copy of this Resolution shall be forwarded to the following:

1. Chief Financial Officer
2. Remington & Vernick Engineers, 2059 Springdale Road, Cherry Hill NJ, 08003

**CERTIFICATION**

I, Andrea T. McVeigh, Clerk of Maple Shade Township, Burlington County, do hereby certify the foregoing to be a true and correct copy of a resolution adopted by the Council of the Maple Shade Township at a meeting of said Commission held on December 11, 2025 and said resolution was adopted by not less than a two-thirds vote of the members of the Council.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Andrea T. McVeigh, RMC, CMR

DATE: December 11, 2025

| NAME       | MOTION | SECONDED | YES | NO | ABSTAINED | ABSENT |
|------------|--------|----------|-----|----|-----------|--------|
| Kauffman   |        |          |     |    |           | x      |
| Nunes      |        | x        | x   |    |           |        |
| Simonsick  |        |          | x   |    |           |        |
| Zahradnick | x      |          | x   |    |           |        |
| Talarico   |        |          | x   |    |           |        |

**TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE  
RESOLUTION 2025-R-215**

**RESOLUTION OF THE MAPLE SHADE TOWNSHIP, COUNTY OF BURLINGTON, STATE OF NEW JERSEY, AUTHORIZING THE APPROVAL OF A GRANT APPLICATION AND EXECUTION OF LOAN AND GRANT CONTRACTS WITH THE NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION FOR VARIOUS INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS**

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED** by the Township Council of the Maple Shade Township, County of Burlington, State of New Jersey formally approves the grant applications for the below listed projects (up to a maximum grant of \$2 million):

- Main Street Water Treatment Plant Improvements \$320,000.00
- New Kings Highway Water Treatment Plant \$840,000.00
- Kings Highway Elevated Water Tank \$205,000.00
- Main Street Pump Station Force Main Replacement Phase 2 \$380,000.00

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED** that the Township Manager Susan Danson is hereby authorized to submit an electronic SAGE grant application identified above to the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection on behalf of the Maple Shade Township.

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED** that Township Manager Susan Danson is hereby authorized to sign the grant agreement on behalf of the Maple Shade Township and that their signature constitutes acceptance of the terms and conditions of the grant agreement and approves the execution of the grant agreement.

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED** that Township Manager Susan Danson is hereby authorized to execute any and all documents , including amendments to the grant agreement that do not increase the Township’s obligation of \$2,000,000.00.

**CERTIFICATION**

I, Andrea T. McVeigh, Clerk of Maple Shade Township, Burlington County, do hereby certify the foregoing to be a true and correct copy of a resolution adopted by the Council of the Maple Shade Township at a meeting of said Commission held on December 11, 2025 and said resolution was adopted by not less than a two-thirds vote of the members of the Council.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Andrea T. McVeigh, RMC, CMR

DATE: December 11, 2025

| NAME       | MOTION | SECONDED | YES | NO | ABSTAINED | ABSENT |
|------------|--------|----------|-----|----|-----------|--------|
| Kauffman   |        |          |     |    |           | x      |
| Nunes      |        | x        | x   |    |           |        |
| Simonsick  |        |          | x   |    |           |        |
| Zahradnick | x      |          | x   |    |           |        |
| Talarico   |        |          | x   |    |           |        |

**TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE**  
**RESOLUTION 2025-R-216**

**RESOLUTION OF THE TOWNSHIP COUNCIL OF THE TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE IN SUPPORT OF THE STATE CANNABIS RETAIL APPLICATION OF MR. NICE GREENS MAPLE SHADE, LLC**

**WHEREAS**, on April 25, 2024, the Township of Maple Shade Governing Body adopted Ordinance 2024-07, which permits the retail sale of cannabis as a conditional use in the Township’s General Commercial Districts (C), Business Development Districts (BD & BD-1) and Highway Commercial Districts (HC); and

**WHEREAS**, N.J.A.C. 17:30-5.1(g) states that, by resolution, “A municipality may demonstrate proof of local support for the suitability of a cannabis business’s proposed location by indicating that the intended location is appropriately located or otherwise suitable for the activities related to the operation of the proposed cannabis business;” and

**WHEREAS**, the New Jersey Cannabis Regulatory Commission’s “Notice of Application Acceptance for Personal Use Cannabis Licenses” indicates that:

Applicants for annual cannabis business licenses and conditional conversions shall include proof of local support in their applications, which shall be submitted as:

1. If the municipality has a governing body, a resolution by that governing body that includes:
  - a. The license applicant’s legal name under which they are registered to do business in the State of New Jersey; and
  - b. A determination that the municipality has authorized the type of cannabis business license being sought by the license-applicant to operate within its jurisdiction; and
  - c. A confirmation that if the municipality has imposed a limit on the number of licensed cannabis businesses, the issuance of a license to the license applicant by the Commission would not exceed that limit; and

**WHEREAS**, the New Jersey Cannabis Regulatory Commission issued guidance to the State’s municipalities on December 10, 2021, in which it stated the following:

# TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE

## RESOLUTION 2025-R-216

Municipalities that limit the number of cannabis businesses allowed to operate within the municipal borders should not issue letters or resolutions of support in excess of the number of cannabis businesses allowed to operate within the border unless such letter or resolutions of support specify that license applicants that receive Commission approval first in time shall be deemed approved by the municipality until the local license limit is reached. [Emphasis in original.]; and

**WHEREAS**, on November 7, 2024, the Township Council approved Resolution 2024-R-184 in support of an application for a Class 5 Cannabis Retail Facility for Mr. Nice Greens Maple Shade, LLC, formerly known Mr. Nice Greens, LLC; and

**WHEREAS**, Mr. Nice Greens Maple Shade, LLC submitted a request to the Maple Shade Cannabis Review Committee on November 19, 2025 requesting a one (1) year extension of their Resolution of Support and an alternative location; and

**WHEREAS**, the new proposed location of Mr. Nice Greens Maple Shade, LLC, is reflected on the Township Tax Map as Block 173.09, Lot 4, 539 Route 38 West, Maple Shade, NJ 08052, is a location that is zoned by the municipality for the proposed use, subject to the necessary approvals by the Township Planning and/or Zoning Board; and

**WHEREAS**, pursuant to Ordinance 2024-07, the number of cannabis retailers in the Township of Maple Shade shall not exceed three (3); and

**WHEREAS**, as of the date of this Resolution, no other cannabis retailer exists in the Township of Maple Shade, and only one (1) cannabis retailer has been approved for licensure to be located in the Township of Maple Shade; and

**WHEREAS**, the Township has issued three (3) resolutions of support for other Class 5 cannabis retail businesses but may issue additional resolutions in the future, and asserts that pursuant to the State's guidance, the license applicants that receive Commission approval first in time shall be deemed approved by the municipality until the local license limit of three is reached.

# TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE

## RESOLUTION 2025-R-216

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, by the Township Council of the Township of Maple Shade:

1. The Township Council supports the state licensure application and Resolution of Support extension for one (1) year Mr. Nice Greens Maple Shade, LLC; and
2. The intended location, known as Block 173.04 Lot 9 on the Township Tax Map, commonly known as 539 Route 38 West, Maple Shade, NJ 08052, is appropriately located and is suitable for the activities related to the operation of the proposed cannabis business; and
3. The Township of Maple Shade has authorized cannabis retail to operate within its jurisdiction; and
4. The Township of Maple Shade has imposed a limit on the number of cannabis retailers, and asserts that the license applicants that receive Commission approval first in time shall be deemed approved by the municipality until the local license limit of 3 is reached.

### CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of a Resolution adopted by the Township Council of the Township of Maple Shade, County of Burlington and State of New Jersey at a meeting held December 11, 2025.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Andrea T. McVeigh, Municipal Clerk

DATE: December 11, 2025

| COUNCIL    | MOTION | SECOND | AYES | NAYS | ABSTAIN | ABSENT |
|------------|--------|--------|------|------|---------|--------|
| Kauffman   |        |        |      |      |         | x      |
| Nunes      |        | x      | x    |      |         |        |
| Simonsick  |        |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Zahradnick | x      |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Talarico   |        |        | x    |      |         |        |

**TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE**  
**RESOLUTION 2025-R-217**

**AUTHORIZE ENGINEERING SERVICES OF REMINGTON & VERNICK ENGINEERS FOR THE 2025 BURLINGTON COUNTY MUNICIPAL PARK DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM GRANT FOR WOODLAWN SPORTS COMPLEX PICKLEBALL COURTS IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$52,070.00**

**WHEREAS**, the Township Council previously appointed Remington & Vernick Engineers as the Township Engineer; and

**WHEREAS**, the Township Engineer now seeks authority to undertake certain engineering services for scope of services to include Surveying, Engineering, Design and Bid Specifications, Bidding Support Services and Construction Support Services and has submitted a proposal for those services dated September 4, 2025 ; and

**WHEREAS**, the Township's Chief Financial Officer, as required by N.J.A.C. 5:30-1, has certified that there are sufficient funds available for the purpose of awarding a contract to said entity; and

**WHEREAS**, the Township Council now desires to approve the proposed services, as limited.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, by the Township Council of the Township of Maple Shade, in the County of Burlington and State of New Jersey, as follows:

1. That the Township Council hereby authorizes engineering services to include Surveying, Engineering, Design and Bid Specifications, Bidding Support Services and Construction Support Services in a proposal for those services dated September 4, 2025 and not to exceed \$52,070.00; and
2. That the Township Council hereby authorizes the Mayor and Township Clerk to execute any and all documents necessary for the completion of this project.

**TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE**  
**RESOLUTION 2025-R-217**

**CERTIFICATION**

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of a Resolution adopted by the Maple Shade Township Council at a meeting held on December 11, 2025.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Andrea T. McVeigh, Township Clerk

Date: December 11, 2025

| COUNCIL    | MOTION | SECOND | AYES | NAYS | ABSTAIN | ABSENT |
|------------|--------|--------|------|------|---------|--------|
| Kauffman   |        |        |      |      |         | x      |
| Nunes      |        | x      | x    |      |         |        |
| Simonsick  |        |        |      | x    |         |        |
| Zahradnick | x      |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Talarico   |        |        | x    |      |         |        |

**TOWNSHIP OF MAPLE SHADE  
RESOLUTION 2025-R-218**

**AUTHORIZING A CHANGE ORDER / FINAL CHANGE ORDER DECREASING THE PRICE FROM \$453,185.00 TO \$449,270.00 FROM THE ORIGINAL CONTRACT AMOUNT, AND FINAL PAYMENT TO BOOTH MECHANICAL, AND AUTHORIZING THE ACCEPTANCE OF A TWO-YEAR MAINTENANCE BOND FOR THE ROSE AVENUE WATER SYSTEM IMPROVEMENTS**

**WHEREAS**, the Township of Maple Shade and Booth Mechanical, Inc. entered into a contract for Rose Avenue Water System Improvements; and

**WHEREAS**, there was decrease in the contract price from \$453,185.00 to \$449,270.00; and

**WHEREAS**, the aforesaid modification necessitates a change order to reflect the actual contract amount, which change order is permissible under the Local Public Contracts Law and the Local Government Services regulations with respect to the same; and

**WHEREAS**, the Township Engineer, Remington & Vernick, recommends authorizing the Change Order, accepting the project and accepting the maintenance bond.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, by the Township Council of the Township of Maple Shade, County of Burlington, State of New Jersey as follows:

1. Authorizing the appropriate municipal officials to pay the balance due of \$67,108.22 on the final contract which it hereby accepts, and which has resulted in and adjusted contract amount of \$449,270.00.
2. Authorizing the acceptance of the Two (2) Year Project Maintenance Bond.
3. Hereby directing the Township Clerk to transmit certified copies of this resolution to the Finance Department, Remington & Vernick Engineers and Booth Mechanical, Inc.

**CERTIFICATION**

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of a Resolution adopted by the Maple Shade Township Council at a meeting held on December 11, 2025.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Andrea T. McVeigh, RMC, CMR

DATE: December 11, 2025

| COUNCIL    | MOTION | SECOND | AYES | NAYS | ABSTAIN | ABSENT |
|------------|--------|--------|------|------|---------|--------|
| Kauffman   |        |        |      |      |         | x      |
| Nunes      |        | x      | x    |      |         |        |
| Simonsick  |        |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Zahradnick | x      |        | x    |      |         |        |
| Talarico   |        |        | x    |      |         |        |